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$c + c + c + c$

$$4 \times c$$

$$4 \times c$$

$$4 \times c$$

$$4 \times c$$

4 c

4 c

4 c

4 c

$c \times c$

$c \times c$

$c \times c$

$c \times c$

c^2

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c^2

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C X C X C

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L + L + l + l

L + L + l + l

$$2 \times L + 2 \times 1$$

$$2 \times L + 2 \times 1$$

$$2 \times L + 2 \times 1$$

$$2 \times L + 2 \times 1$$

$$2L + 21$$

$$2L + 21$$

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$$(L + 1) \times 2$$

$$(L + 1) \times 2$$

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$$2(L + 1)$$

$$2(L + 1)$$

$L \times 1$

$L \times 1$

$L \times 1$

$L \times 1$

$L \times l \times h$

$L \times l \times h$

$L \times l \times h$

$L \times l \times h$

$$2 \times \mathbb{R} \times \pi$$

$$2 \times \mathbb{R} \times \pi$$

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$2 \pi R$

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$$\pi \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R}$$

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$$\pi \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R}$$

$$\pi \times \mathbb{R}^2$$

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$$\pi \times \mathbb{R}^2$$

$\pi \mathbb{R}^2$ $\pi \mathbb{R}^2$ $\pi \mathbb{R}^2$ $\pi \mathbb{R}^2$

$$\pi \times \mathbb{R}^2 \times h$$

$$\pi \times \mathbb{R}^2 \times h$$

$$\pi \times \mathbb{R}^2 \times h$$

$$\pi \times \mathbb{R}^2 \times h$$

$$\pi R^2 h$$

$$\pi R^2 h$$

$$\pi R^2 h$$

$$\pi R^2 h$$

$$(b \times h) \div 2$$

$$(b \times h) \div 2$$

$$(b \times h) \div 2$$

$$(b \times h) \div 2$$

$$\frac{b \times h}{2}$$

$$\frac{b \times h}{2}$$

$$\frac{b \times h}{2}$$

$$\frac{b \times h}{2}$$

$$\frac{D \times d}{2}$$

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